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B194 (FORM 104) (00/07)		
ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEET (Instructions on	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)	
PLAINTIFFS	DEFENDANTS	
CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARO	FIRSTBANK PUERTO RICO	
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.) THE BATISTA LAW GROUP, PSC 421 AVE. LUIS MUNOZ RIVERA, OFICINA 901 SAN JUAN, PR 00918	ATTORNEYS (If Known)	
PARTY (Check One Box Only)	PARTY (Check One Box Only)	
X Debtor U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin	□ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin	
□ Creditor □ Other	X Creditor □ Other	
□ Trustee	□ Trustee	
CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUS	E OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED)	
VALUATION OF COLLATERAL AND CRAMDOWN	,	
NATUR SUI	다 당한 전에 나타되는데 보고 하는데 다른데 하는데 보고 있는데 그리고 하는데 하는데 하는데 함께 하고 하면 되는데 하는데 하는데 한다면 한다면 보고 있다.	
FRBP 7001(1) - Recovery of Money/Property	FRBP 7001(6) - Dischargeability (continued)	
11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property	61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support	
12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference	68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury	
13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer	G3-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan	
14-Recovery of money/property - other	64-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation	
FRBP 7001(2) - Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien	(other than domestic support) 65-Dischargeability - other	
X 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property	65-Dischargeability - other	
	FRBP 7001(7) - Injunctive Relief	
FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property	71-Injunctive relief – imposition of stay	
31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)	Injunctive relief – other	
FRBP 7001(4) - Objection/Revocation of Discharge	EDDD 7001/9) Subaudination of Claim on Interest	
41-Objection / revocation of discharge - \$727(c),(d),(e)	FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest 81-Subordination of claim or interest	
	51-5ubordination of oralin of interest	
FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation 51-Revocation of confirmation	F RBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment	
51-Revocation of confirmation	X 91-Declaratory judgment	
FRBP 7001(6) - Dischargeability	FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action	
66-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims		
62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation,		
02-Dischargentinty - \(\frac{1}{2}\)25\(\text{u}\)(2), has a protonics, has representation,	01-Determination of removed claim or cause	
	VI Botomination of Former of Statistics Statistics	
actual fraud	Other	
67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny	SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa et.seq.	
	02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state	
(continued next column)	court if unrelated to bankruptov case)	
☐ Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	☐ Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23	
□ Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$	
Other Relief Sought		
Onler Rener Bought		

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B104 (FORM 104) (08/07), Page 2

BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES				
NAME OF DEBTOR		BANKRUPTCY CASE NO.		
CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARAO		12-06652		
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING		DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE	
PUERTO RICO				
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)				
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	Γ	ADVERSARY	
CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARO	FIRSTBANK	PUERTO RICO	PROCEEDING NO.	
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDING		DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE	
PUERTO RICO		BK	ESL	
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)				
		de St. Off		
DATE		PRINT NAME OF ATTORN	EY (OR PLAINTIFF)	
DECEMBER 17, 2012		JESUS E. BATISTA SANCH	IEZ	

INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

Plaintiffs and Defendants. Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

Attorneys. Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

Demand. Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

Signature. This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.

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IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO

III Ie:) Case No. 12-06652
CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARO)
Debtor) Chapter 13)
CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARO)))
Plaintiff, vs.)) Adv. Pro No
FIRSTBANK PUERTO RICO	
Defendants)))

COMPLAINT TO VALUE COLLATERAL AND DETERMINE SECURED STATUS OF CREDITOR

TO THE HONORABLE COURT:

T-- ----

The Debtors/Plaintiffs, CARMELO HERNANDEZ ALFARO (hereinafter, "PLAINTIFF"), hereby file this Complaint against FIRSTBANK PUERTO RICO (hereinafter, "DEFENDANT") to Value Collateral and Determine Secured Status of Creditors and further alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. Section 506 (a) (1) of the Bankruptcy Code provides that a creditor's claim secured by a lien is a secured claim to the extent of the value of such collateral. Additionally, Section 1322(b)(2) states that Debtor's Chapter 13 Plan may modify the rights of holders of secured claims, other than a claim secured only by a security interest in real property which is Debtor's

primary residence. DEFENDANT is a claimant in Debtor's underlying Chapter 13 Case, whose claim may be secured by property that is not ONLY Debtor's primary residence. Accordingly, this Adversary Proceeding under Rule 7001-2 of the Bankruptcy Rules of Procedure seeks to determine the value of collateral that secures DEFENDANT's claim. Additionally, this Adversary Proceeding seeks to determine the secured and unsecured portions of DEFENDANT's claim.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court pursuant to the provisions 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 (a)(b)(1) and 1334 in as much as this proceeding arises in and is related to the above captioned Chapter 13 case and concerns property of the Debtor. This is a core proceeding.
- 3. Venue is proper in the District of Puerto Rico pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409, in that the underlying Chapter 13 Case is pending before this Court, to wit: *In re: Carmelo Hernandez Alfaro, 12-06652 ESL*.

PARTIES

- 4. The PLAINTIFF is the Debtor in the Chapter 13 Case.
- 5. DEFENDANT is a corporation duly organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, with legal standing to sue and be sued. Upon information and belief, DEFENDANT is the owner and holder of the purchase money security interest.

FACTS

- 6. On August 24, 2012, Debtor filed a voluntary petition for relief under Chapter 13 of the Bankruptcy Code, Case Number 12-06652 (the "Chapter 13 Case").
- 7. Debtors owns interest to certain 2007 Hyundai Accent (hereinafter, the "PROPERTY").

- 8. Upon information and belief, Debtors' interest to the PROPERTY is subject to an alleged lien in the favor of DEFENDANT.
- 9. On September 10, 2012, DEFENDANT filed Proof of Claim 5-1 in the instant case. Claim 5-1 was filed as a secured claim in the amount of \$11,935.30 (the "CLAIM")
- 10. That on or prior to June 10, 2011, more than one year prior to the filing of Debtor's August 24, 2012 Bankruptcy Petition, Debtor purchased from Bob and Mike Auto Sales, Inc. the PROPERTY.
- 11. That the PROPERTY was purchased via a conditional sales contract, which, after down-payment totaled \$9,894.00.
- 12. That on or prior to June 10, 2011, more than one year prior to the filing of Debtor's August 24, 2012 Bankruptcy Petition, Debtor purchased from an unrelated insurance company, OTHER THAN Bob and Mike Auto Sales, Inc., an unrelated insurance policy (the "INSURANCE POLICY").
- 13. That the INSURANCE POLICY was purchased via unsecured credit which totaled \$4,196.00.
- 14. That the purchase of the INSURANCE POLICY was not required in order to purchase the PROPERTY.
- 15. That the purchase of the INSURANCE POLICY was not required in order to finance the purchase of the PROPERTY.
- 16. That on June 10, 2011, FirstBank engaged in a transaction to satisfy Bob and Mike Auto Sales, Inc.'s conditional sales contract in the amount of \$9,894.00 and satisfy the unrelated insurance company's unsecured credit in the amount of \$4,196.00.

- 17. That to satisfy the amounts owed to Bob and Mike Auto Sales, Inc. and the unrelated insurance company, DEFENDANT drafted separate and district checks; one to Bob and Mike Auto Sales, Inc. in the amount of \$9,894.00 and a different check to the unrelated insurance company in the amount of \$4,196.00.
- 18. That the June 10, 2011 transaction resulted in a financing agreement of even date, June 10, 2011, in the amount of \$14,090.00 (including other fees and costs)(the "Financing Agreement").
- 19. That as a result of the June 10, 2011 transaction, more than 40% of the amount owed by Debtor pursuant to the Financing Agreement is related to DEFENDANT refinanced of the INSURANCE PREMIUM purchased on unsecured credit.
- 20. That the Insurance Premium was not an expense directly related to the purchase of the Property.
- 21. That the Insurance Premium was not an expense incidental to the purchase of the Property.
- 22. That DEFENDANT'S CLAIM rests on the June 10, 2011 Financing Agreement.
- 23. That, upon information and belief, the value of the PROPERTY is \$6,125.00.
- 24. That at the time of the filing of this case, the value of Debtor's Interest in the PROPERTY was \$6,125.00.
- 25. That pursuant to the value of Debtor's Interest in the PROPERTY the CLAIM against the estate is partially unsecured.
- 26. That the purpose of this Adversary Proceeding to Value Collateral and Determine the Secured Status of Creditors is to: a. value Debtor's Interest in the PROPERTY; b. pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 506 have the Court enter an Order fixing the value of Debtor's Interest in the

PROPERTY as of the Petition Date, c.to have the Court enter an Order determining that any timely filed Proof of Claim by DEFENDANT is partially unsecure.

COUNT I

<u>VALUATION AND CRAMDOWN PURSUANT TO § 506(a) & 1322(b)(2) WITH</u> RESPECT TO THE PROPERTY

- 27. The allegations in paragraph 1-27 above are re-alleged and incorporated herein by this reference.
- 28. That as of the Petition Date Debtor owns interest over the PROPERTY.
- 29. That as of the Petition Date, the PROPERTY, which is in average conditions, in its totality, had a just market value of \$6,125.00.
- 30. That Debtor's ownership right over the PROPERTY totals \$6,125.00.
- 31. That DEFENDANT may allege a claim in the amount of \$11,935.30.
- 32. That pursuant to 11 U.S.C.§ 506(a), DEFENDANT's CLAIM is partially unsecured.
- 33. That pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 1322(d)(2), DEFENDANT is a claimant in Debtor's underlying Chapter 13 Case, whose CLAIM is secured by property that is not **ONLY** Debtor's Principal residence.
- 34. The pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 1325(a)(9), DEFENDANT **IS NOT** a creditor who has a purchase money security interest securing the debt that is the subject of the Claim.
- 35. That the allowed secured claim of DEFENDANT should be \$6,125.00 in as much as it is partially unsecured.
- 36. That DEFENDANT's allowed general unsecured claim should be \$5,810.30 or any other amount in excess of \$6,125.00 that may be set forth in any timely filed and properly documented claim.

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WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, respectfully request this Honorable Court enter an Order as

follows:

a) Determining the value of Debtor's Interest in the PROPERTY to be \$6,125.00;

b) Determining that the Allowed Secured Claim of DEFENDANT as to the PROPERTY is

\$6,125.00;

c) Determining that the Allowed General Unsecured Claim of DEFENDANT should be

\$5,810.30 or any other amount IN EXCESS OF \$6,125.00 set forth in any timely filed

and properly documented Proof of Claim;

d) Determining that DEFENDANT'S claim, liens, encumbrances, and/or any other claims

or interest against the PROPERTY, whether recorded, registered, or perfected that

encumbers the PROPERTY will be discharged upon the successful completion of this

Chapter 13 Plan.

e) Granting any such further relief that this Court deems just and proper under the

circumstances.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED

In San Juan, Puerto Rico this 17th day of January, 2013.

JESUS E. BATISTA SANCHEZ

USDC. NO. 227014

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